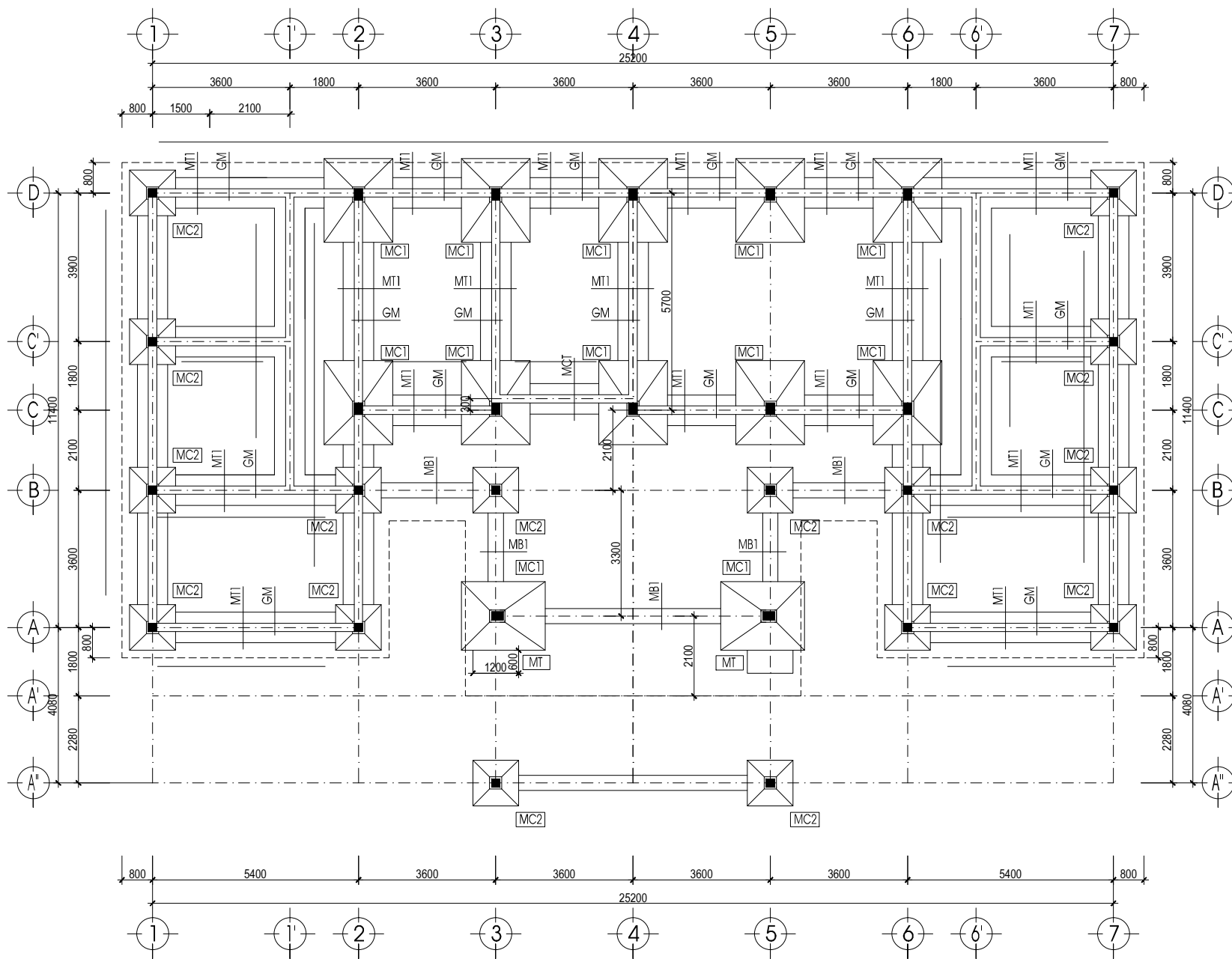




MẶT BẰNG MÓNG